Content

Preface **5**

Chapter 1: Mathematics as a Language of Science **6**

Chapter 2: Arithmetic **10**

2.1 Real Numbers 11

2.2 Dealing with Numbers 12

2.3 Fundamental Definitions and Laws 13

2.4 Addition and Multiplication 13

2.4.1 Addition 14

2.4.2 Multiplication 15

2.5 .Basic Rules of Arithmetic 15

2.6 Number as Quantity 17

2.7 Brackets 19

2.8 Standard Form 20

2.9 Relations (TRUE or FALSE) 21

2.10 Substitution 21

2.11 Mathematical Notations 22

2.12 Rules of Exponent 23

2.13 Special Expansions 25

Chapter 3: Algebra **27**

3.1 Types of Equations 29

3.2 Solving Equations 30

3.2.1 Isolation of Unknowns 31

3.2.2 Factoring 31

3.3 Fractions 33

3.3.1 Simplification 33

3.3.2 Common Denominator 33

3.3.3 Addition and Subtraction of Fractions 34

3.3.4 Multiplication and Division of Fractions 35

3.3.5 Compound Fractions 36

3.4 Simultaneous Equations 37

3.7 Special Expansions 40

3.7.1 Special Products 41

3.8 Binomial Theorem 41
3.81 Binomial Expansion 42

Chapter 4: Functions 44
4.1 Definition of Function 45
4.2 Graph of Functions 48
4.2.1 The Vertical Test 49
4.3 New Functions from Old 50
4.3.1 Arithmetic Operations on Function 51
4.4 Composition of Functions 52
4.5 The Family of Functions 52
4.6 Logarithms 51
4.6.1 Common Logarithms 55
4.6.2 Logarithmic Functions 56
4.6.3 Natural Logarithms 57
4.6.4 Laws of Logarithms 58
4.7 Exponential Function 59
4. 8 Some Special Functions 60
4.8.1 The Gamma Function 60
4.8.2 The Beta Function 63

Chapter 5: Calculus 64
5.1 Differentiation 65
5.1.2 Differentiation of Exponential Function 69
5.1.3 Derivative of x^r *69*
5.1.4. Derivative of a Constant Function 70
5.1.5 Rules of Differentiation 70
5.2. Integration 73
5.2.2 Definite and Indefinite Integrals 75
5.2.3 Some Important Integrals 76
5.2.4 Rules of Integration 76
5.2.5 Numerical Integration 77
5.2.6 Integral Transforms 79
5.2 7. Convolution 80
5.2. 9 Example: Newton's Thinking 82

Chapter 6: Matrix 85

6.1 Definitions 86
6.3 Basic Operations of Matrices 88
6.3.1 Addition 88
6.3.2 Multiplication by a Scalar 89
6.4 Matrix Multiplication 90
6.4.2 Properties of Matrix Multiplication 92
6.4. Determinants 93
6.6 Adjoint Matrix 96
6.7 The Inverse Matrix 98
6.6 Systems of Linear Equations 100

Appendix 1: The Concept of the set 104
A1.1 Sets 104
A1.2 Subset 105
A1.3 Relationships Between Sets 108
A1.4 Mathematical Relationship 110
A1.5 Functional Relationships 112
A1.6 Sequences of Events 113
References 118
Closing Remarks 119